“Climate Change or Development?”
Jigawa State, northern Nigeria
The serious problem we face here is poverty. I'm begging God and the government of Yobe State to help us and our parents.
Development Priorities Jigawa 2010 - 2012

**Development Strategy Framework**

**The Main Pillars**
- Education
  - Accessible
  - Qualitative
  - Equitable
  - Functional
  - Health
  - Effective
  - Efficient
  - Accessible
  - Integrated
  - Decentralised

- Economic Empowerment
  - Youth and Women Empowerment
  - Access to Credit
  - Skill Acquisition
  - Safety Nets
  - Economic Empowerment Fund
  - Development of Cooperatives

- Agriculture and Food Security
  - Provision of Agricultural Inputs
  - Livestock Dev.
  - Ext. Services
  - Agri. Research
  - Mechanisation
  - Small and Large Irrigation

**Critical Infrastructures**
- Roads
- Power Supply
- Information and Communication Technology

**Other Pro-Poor Growth Axis**
- Small and Medium Scale Enterprises
- Solid Minerals

**The Superstructure**
- Administrative, Institutional and other Governance Reforms

**Implementation Framework**

- Medium Term Expenditure Framework / Financial Strategy
- Annual Budgets
- Monitoring and Evaluation

**Outcomes**
- Pro-poor Economic Growth with Improved service Delivery
- Reduction in Poverty Level and Incidence
  - Better Social and Economic Indicators
  - Positive Societal Transformation within a Sustainable Human Dev. Framework
Development Priorities Jigawa 2010 - 2012

- Education
- Agriculture & Food Security
- Economic Empowerment
- Critical Infrastructure
## 2010 Budget

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Priority</th>
<th>Allocation</th>
<th>Disbursed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Road development</td>
<td>30 %</td>
<td>130 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>17 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional development</td>
<td>16 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Social Services</td>
<td>10 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture, Irrigation, Energy &amp; Environment</td>
<td>18 %</td>
<td>11 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Agriculture Budget

- 90% of Jigawa people in agriculture
- 0.14% of total capital budget on **Irrigation**
- 85% of actual agriculture spending on **Chemical Fertiliser** (and poverty alleviation)
Example: Irrigation Pumps

N466 million

N14 billion

N520 million

N5.9 billion
### Example: Fertiliser

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical fertiliser</th>
<th>Organic fertiliser</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>N 900m</strong> to purchase 7,000 metric tonnes per year</td>
<td><strong>N 750m</strong> for fertiliser factory – 10,000 metric tonnes per year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increases yields in short-term, but <strong>reduces soil fertility</strong> in the long run</td>
<td>Creates <strong>local jobs</strong> around waste collection (more than 500 waste collectors for the factory)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmers at the mercy of fertiliser distribution systems</td>
<td><strong>Farmers own</strong> the fertiliser, recycling their agricultural, animal and human waste</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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A Different Development Framework

SUSTAINABILITY

Financial resources ➕ People ➕ Planet